

**CLAIMS**

What is claimed is:

1. A self-cleansing system comprising:
  - a) at least two subsystems, said at least two subsystems including an active subsystem and at least one available inactive subsystem;
  - b) a communications link connecting said at least two subsystems;
  - c) a local network capable of connecting said at least two subsystems to an external network;
  - d) an arbitration mechanism capable of designating one of said at least one available inactive subsystem to be a designated active system;
  - e) an IP address shared by at least said active subsystem and said designated active subsystem, only said active subsystem utilizing said IP address to output information to said external network;
  - f) a transfer mechanism capable of:
    - i) deactivating said active subsystem, causing said active subsystem to become a deactivated subsystem; and
    - ii) activating said designated active subsystem, causing said designated active subsystem to become said active subsystem; and
  - g) a self-cleansing mechanism capable of cleansing said deactivated subsystem, causing said deactivated subsystem to become one of said at least one available inactive subsystem.

2. A system according to claim 1, wherein said arbitration mechanism uses a criterion to select which of said at least one available inactive subsystem is to be designated said designated active subsystem.
3. A system according to claim 1, wherein said transfer mechanism is activated by a transfer criterion.
4. A system according to claim 3, wherein said transfer criterion is a fault detection criterion.
5. A system according to claim 3, wherein said transfer criterion is an intrusion detection criterion.
6. A system according to claim 3, wherein said transfer criterion considers time.
7. A system according to claim 1, wherein at least two of said at least two subsystems are firewalls.
8. A system according to claim 1, wherein at least two of said at least two subsystems are servers.
9. A system according to claim 1, wherein at least two of said at least two subsystems are gateways.

10. A system according to claim 1, further including an integrity check capability.
11. A system according to claim 1, further including an audit capability.
12. A system according to claim 1, wherein said self-cleansing mechanism includes a capability to reboot at least one of said at least two subsystems.
13. A system according to claim 1, further including shared storage accessible by at least two of said at least two subsystems.
14. A system according to claim 1, wherein said communications link is part of said local network.
15. A system according to claim 1, wherein said active subsystem is a plurality of active subsystems.
16. A method of self-cleansing a system comprising the iterative steps of:
  - a) designating one of at least one available inactive subsystem to be a designated active subsystem, said at least one available inactive subsystem being part of at least two subsystems, said at least two subsystems:
    - i) include an active subsystem;
    - ii) are connected by a communications link;

- iii) are capable of sharing an IP address; and
  - iv) are connected to a local network that is capable of connecting to an external network;
- b) when a transfer criterion is satisfied:
- i) deactivating said active subsystem, causing said active subsystem to become a deactivated subsystem; and
  - ii) activating said designated active subsystem, causing said designated active subsystem to become said active subsystem; and
- c) cleansing said deactivated subsystem, causing said deactivated subsystem to become one of said at least one available inactive subsystem;
- wherein only said active subsystem utilizes said IP address to output information to said external network.

17. A method according to claim 16, wherein said step of designating one of at least two subsystems to be a designated active subsystem uses a criterion to select which of said at least one available inactive subsystem is to be designated said designated active subsystem.

18. A method according to claim 17, wherein said transfer criterion is a fault detection criterion.

19. A method according to claim 17, wherein said transfer criterion is an intrusion detection criterion.

20. A method according to claim 17, wherein said transfer criterion considers time.
21. A method according to claim 16, wherein at least two of said at least two subsystems are firewalls.
22. A method according to claim 16, wherein at least two of said at least two subsystems are servers.
23. A method according to claim 16, wherein at least two of said at least two subsystems are gateways.
24. A method according to claim 16, further including the step of checking the integrity of at least one of said deactivated subsystem.
25. A method according to claim 16, further including the step of auditing said system cleansing actions.
26. A method according to claim 16, wherein said step of cleansing said deactivated subsystem includes rebooting said deactivated subsystems.
27. A method according to claim 16, wherein said active subsystem is a plurality of active subsystems.